

**1. Groups**

- 1.1 Binary Operation
- 1.2 Isomorphic Binary Structures
- 1.3 Groups

**2. Subgroups**

- 2.1 Subgroups
- 2.2 Cyclic Groups

**3. Permutations**

- 3.1 Groups of Permutations
- 3.2 Orbits
- 3.3 Cycles
- 3.4 Alternating Groups
- 3.5 Cosets and the Theorem of Lagrange
- 3.6 Direct Products

**4. Homomorphisms and Factor Groups**

- 4.1 Homomorphisms
- 4.2 Factor Groups
- 4.3 Factor Group Computations and Simple Groups

**5. Rings and Fields**

- 5.1 Ring, Subring, Fields.
- 5.2 Divisors of zero, Integral Domain, The Characteristics of a Ring.
- 5.3 The Field of Quotients of an Integral Domain.

**6. Rings of Polynomials & Factorization**

- 6.1 Polynomials in an indeterminate,
- 6.2 The Evaluation Homomorphism Zeros.
- 6.3 Factorization of a Polynomial over a Field: The Division Algorithm in  $F[x]$
- 6.4 Irreducible Polynomials, Uniqueness of Factorization in  $F[x]$ .

**7. Ideals and Factor Rings**

- 7.1 Homomorphism, Properties of Homomorphism
- 7.2 Ideals, Factor Ring, Fundamental Homomorphism Theorem.
- 7.3 Maximal Ideal, Prime Ideal, Ideal Structure in  $F[x]$ .

**8. Factorization**

- 8.1 Unique Factorization Domain, Principal Ideal Domain, Gauss Lemma,  $D[x]$  is a UFD.
- 8.2 Euclidean Norm, Euclidean Domain, Euclidean Algorithm (Without Proof).
- 8.3 Gaussian Integers, Multiplicative Norm.